**THE PAST SIMPLE** (=de onvoltooid verleden tijd)

**I worked at a supermarket when I was young.**

**He studied hard for his test yesterday afternoon.**

**We use the Past Simple to talk about the past. Pay attention to words like:**

**yesterday, last week, in 1981, three days ago**

**RULE:**

**We usually add –ED to the verb.**

**talk🡪talked**

**want🡪wanted**

**present🡪presented**

**listen🡪listened**

**answer🡪answered**

|  |
| --- |
| **Past Simple positive** |
| **I helped** |
| **you helped** |
| **he helped** |
| **she helped** |
| **it helped** |
| **we helped** |
| **you helped** |
| **they helped** |

**SPELLING!**

**Pay attention to the following spelling rules:**

**1 If the verb ends in –e, we add only –d.**

**live 🡪 lived**

**believe 🡪 believed**

**realise 🡪 realised**

**2 If a short verb ends in one vowel + consonant, we double**

 **the consonant.**

 **stop 🡪 stopped**

 **plan 🡪 planned**

 **chat 🡪 chatted**

**3 If the verb ends in consonant + y, we change the –y to –i.**

 **consonant+y 🡪 -ied**

 **hurry 🡪 hurried**

 **marry 🡪 married**

 **study 🡪 studied**

 **But: nothing unusual happens when there is a vowel+y**

**stay 🡪 stayed**

**enjoy 🡪 enjoyed**

**PAST SIMPLE NEGATIVE**

**They didn’t play very well yesterday.**

**My friends didn’t want to help me with my homework last week.**

**RULE: didn’t + the base form of the verb**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Past Simple positive** | **Past Simple negative** |
| **I helped** | **I didn’t help** |
| **you talked** | **you didn’t talk** |
| **he married** | **he didn’t marry** |
| **she believed** | **she didn’t believe** |
| **it moved** | **it didn’t move** |
| **we stayed** | **we didn’t stay** |
| **you walked** | **you didn’t walk** |
| **they want** | **they didn’t want** |